

Ahojte, šiestaci,
posielam Vám prehľad gramatiky za uplynulý týždeň – 27.4. - 3.5.2020.

Prebrali sme lekciu 5/B,C a gramatiku “Stupňovanie prídavných mien – 2. a 3. stupeň“.

Domáca úloha na nasledujúci týždeň je Book 61/5 – ústne a Wb 49/7 – dopísať informácie o našej krajine.

Mali by ste tiež ovládať slovíčka UNIT 5/ A, B, C a mať napísané slovíčka 5/D.

Tiež si zopakujte stupňovanie prídavných mien – comparative a superlative.

Prehľad stupňovania Vám teraz posielam. Môžete si ho vytlačiť, alebo prepísať do zošita. Na konci je aj nepravidelné stupňovanie, ktorému sa budeme venovať v ďalšom týždni.

Želám Vám pekný zvyšok nedele a teším sa na Vás v utorok 5.5.2020 o 13:00 na online hodine.

Srdečne Vás zdraví p.uč.Mošat'ová ☺

Comparative and Superlative Adjectives

2. a 3. stupeň prídavných mien

V 2.stupni prídavných mien – comparative - pridávame koncovku 'er'.

V 3.stupni – superlative – pred prídavné meno píšeme určitý člen 'the' a pridávame koncovku 'est':

- clean → cleaner / the cleanest
- cold → colder / the coldest
- small → smaller / the smallest
- young → younger / the youngest
- tall → taller / the tallest

Pri krátkych, jednoslabičných prídavných menách končiacich na spoluhlásku – koncovú spoluhlásku zdvojíme:

- wet → wetter / the wettest
- big → bigger /the biggest
- hot → hotter /the hottest
- thin → thinner / the thinnest

Ak sa prídavné meno končí na 'y', to sa často mení na 'i'.

- dry → drier / the driest
- dirty → dirtier / the dirtiest
- pretty → prettier / the prettiest
- happy → happier / the happiest
- ugly → uglier / the ugliest

Ak prídavné meno končí na 'e', pridáme iba 'r', alebo 'st'.

- nice → nicer / the nicest
- large → larger / the largest

Pred dvoj a viac - slabičnými prídavnými menami je zmena stupňovania – pred takéto prídavné mená píšeme 'more', alebo 'the most'.

- careful → more careful / the most careful
- bored → more bored / the most bored
- beautiful → more beautiful / the most beautiful
- intelligent → more intelligent / the most intelligent
- interesting → more interesting / the most interesting
- expensive → more expensive / the most expensive

NEPRAVIDELNÉ PRÍDAVNÉ MENÁ - Irregular adjectives

Tieto sa budeme musieť naučiť naspamäť:

good → better → the best
bad → worse → the worst
far → further → the furthest
little → less → the least
much → more → the most

13: Present continuous or present simple 1: stative vs dynamic

Make the present continuous if you can. Otherwise, make the present simple. Watch out for stative verbs!

1. He _____ (love) London at the moment.
2. She _____ (work) at the moment.
3. I _____ (like) these cakes.
4. My son _____ (study) a lot these days.
5. They _____ (not / eat) enough vegetables these days.
6. What _____ (you / do) tomorrow?
7. _____ (you / know) your neighbours?
8. I _____ (hate) food at the moment!
9. They _____ (go) to the cinema tonight.
10. What _____ (this word / mean)?
11. They _____ (walk) to the station now.
12. We _____ (meet) tonight.
13. I _____ (not / understand).
14. I _____ (not / own) a car just now.
15. She _____ (sit) in the garden.
16. He _____ (want) a new laptop at the moment.
17. What _____ (you / need) today?
18. He _____ (read) a lot these days.
19. That bag _____ (belong) to Lucy.
20. Julie _____ (stay) here all summer.

Comparative adjectives

1. Complete with a comparative adjective and all the necessary words.

1. Snakes are (fast) snails.
2. London is (big) Madrid.
3. Snails are (slow) snakes.
4. My literature book is (difficult) my English book.
5. *Lord of the Rings* is (interesting) *Mission Impossible*.

2. Make sentences comparing these things, as in the example.

1. English / maths (important) *English is more important than maths*
2. A tortoise / a cat (slow) 3. My friend / I (handsome)
4. Chocolate milkshakes / lemonade (good)
5. A tiger / a rabbit (dangerous)
6. The North Pole / Africa (cold)
7. Swimming / skating (easy)
8. The Eiffel Tower / my house (big)
9. A stone / a feather (heavy)
10. Planes / cars (fast)

34. Write the comparative form.

- | | | | |
|----------|-------|---------|-------|
| 1. big | | 6. good | |
| 2. happy | | 7. easy | |

1. Summer is than spring.

2. Winter is than summer.
3. The Eiffel Tower is than the Coliseum.
4. China is than Italy.

- 3. expensive
- 4. intelligent
- 5. boring

- 8. great
- 9. interesting
- 10. bad

Answers

Exercise 1:

- 1. Snakes are faster than snails. 2. London is bigger than Madrid.
- 3. Snails are slower than snakes.
- 4. My literature book is more difficult than my English book.
- 5. *Lord of the Rings* is more interesting than *Mission Impossible*.

Exercise 2:

- 2. *A tortoise is slower than a cat.*
- 3. My friend is more handsome than I.
- 4. Chocolate milkshakes are better than lemonade.
- 5. A tiger is more dangerous than a rabbit.
- 6. The North Pole is colder than Africa.
- 7. Swimming is easier than skating.
- 8. The Eiffel Tower is bigger than my house
- 9. A stone is heavier than a feather.
- 10. Planes are faster than cars.

Exercise 3:

- 1. bigger
- 2. happier
- 3. more expensive
- 4. more intelligent
- 5. more boring
- 6. better
- 7. easier
- 8. greater
- 9. more interesting
- 10. worse

Exercise 4:

- 1. Summer is hotter than spring.
- 1. Winter is colder than summer.
- 2. The Eiffel Tower is more modern than the Coliseum.
- 3. China is further/farther than Italy.

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